





Towards a Global Police Force?

Risks and Challenges, Advantages and Disadvantages



Professor Dr. Thomas Feltes
Chair of Criminology, Criminal Policy and Police Science
Ruhr-University Bochum, Germany
www.thomasfeltes.de www.rub.de/kriminologie www.police-newsletter.com
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Content: Three Parts

- 1) 1 The Impact of Globalization on Police Work
- 2) 2/1 The Reform of Police and Police Training Institutions
- 3) 2/2 The Impact of the FIFA World Soccer Championships
- 4) 3 Inter-Continental Policing (afternoon)



Part 1: The Impact of Globalization on Police Work

European Home Affairs Ministers in 2008. Challenges 2010-2014



1. Police Cooperation
2. Fight Against Terrorism
3. Third Country Missions
4. Migration + Asylum Policy
5. Border Management and Cooperation with Third Countries
6. Developing Civil Protection
7. New technologies and information networks

*by balancing mobility, security
and privacy*



Freedom, Security, Privacy –
European Home Affairs
in an open world



Report
of the Informal High Level Advisory Group on the
Future of European Home Affairs Policy
(„The Future Group“)

June 2008



Remark 1

- „*Even the most pious man may not live in peace, if he does not please his wicked neighbour*“ (Friedrich Schiller, German Poet, 1759-1805) (Es kann der Frömmste nicht in Frieden leben, wenn es dem Nachbarn nicht gefällt (Friedrich Schiller))
 - But: Nowadays not war between countries is a main problem, but wars within countries and international exploitation by organised crime and semi-legal capitalistic enterprises
 - Jean Ziegler (United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food from 2000 to April 2008): „**predatory capitalism**“; globalization and „**the crimes committed in the name of global finance and capitalism**“, esp. in Africa
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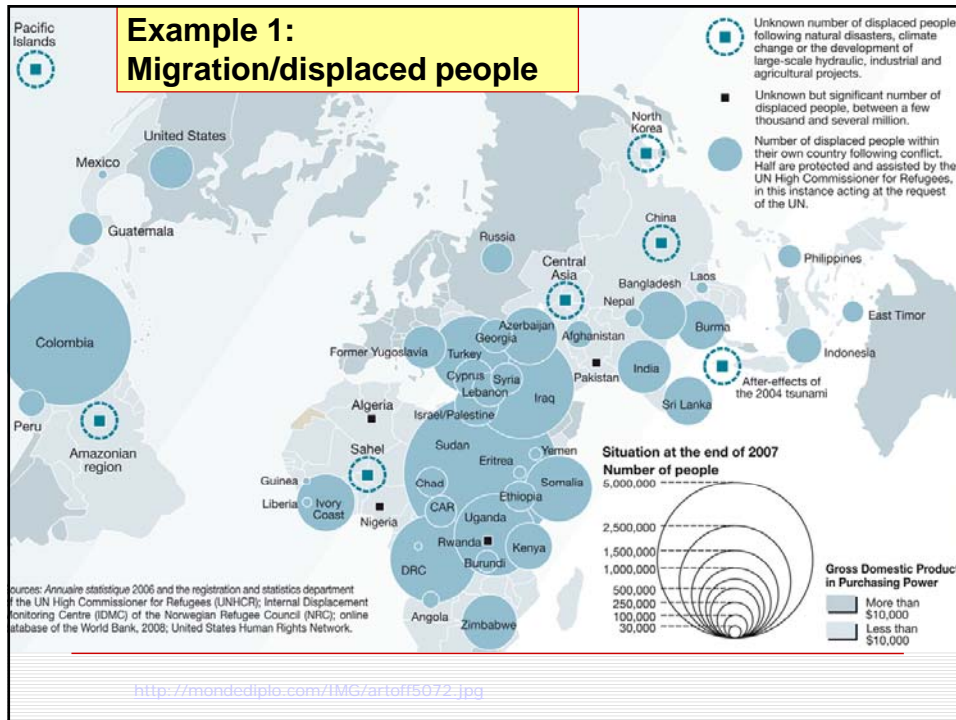


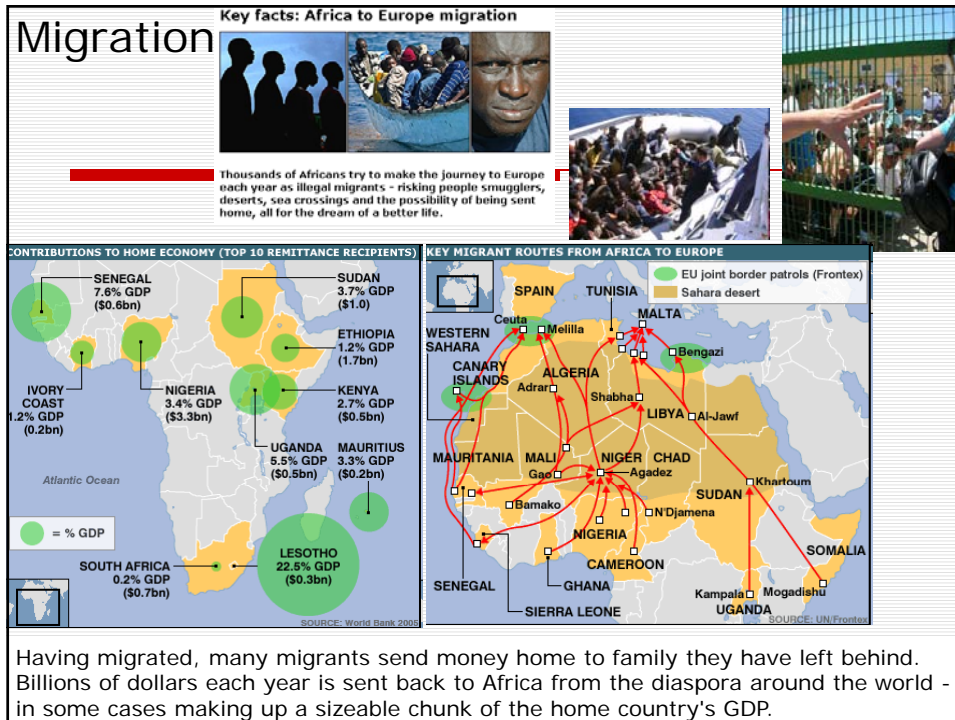
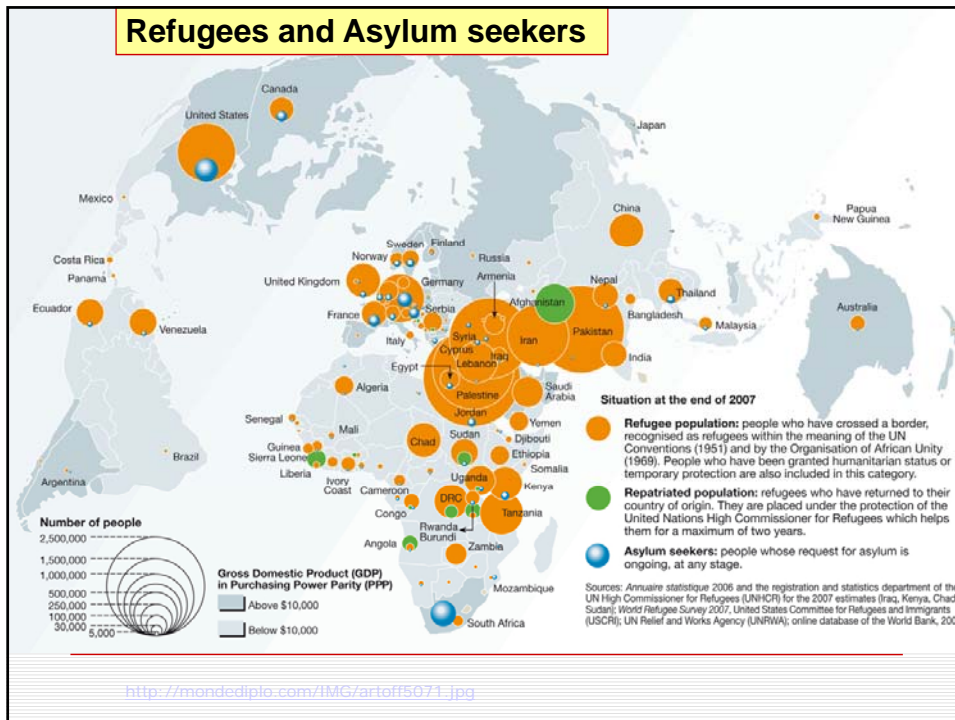
Remark 2:

- Main reasons of crime?
 - Poverty (esp. gap between rich and poor)
 - Missing social cohesion in societies (reasons?)
-

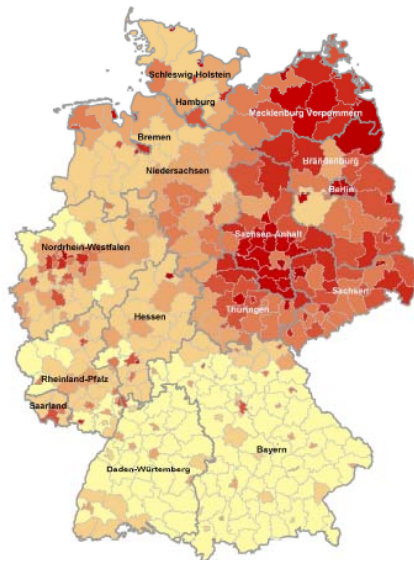


1. Example: Migration + Trafficking
2. Example: Technology
3. Example: International Police Activities

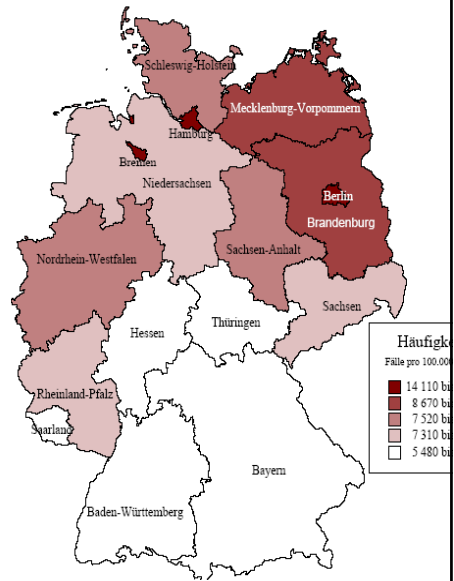




Poverty Rate Children



Crime Rate



Trafficking

- Trafficking in women for sexual exploitation is a multi-billion-dollar business
- involves citizens of most countries
- helps sustain organized crime
- global annual market: \$42.5 billion
- An estimated 500,000 women from Central and Eastern Europe are working in prostitution in the EU alone

GLOBAL
MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN
 are trafficked across borders at a rate of **1 EVERY MINUTE**

PEOPLE TRAFFICKING
 is the fastest growing form of international crime

STOP THE TRAFFIK is a **GLOBAL COALITION**
 of organisations, businesses, communities & individuals
 creating awareness and understanding of this worldwide
 problem and taking practical action to
PREVENT THE TRADE IN PEOPLE
PROSECUTE THE TRAFFICKERS
PROTECT THE TRAFFICKED

STOP THE TRAFFIK.
 PEOPLE SHOULDN'T BE BOUGHT & SOLD

Sign the STOP THE TRAFFIK Declaration.
 Find out how you can join the campaign visit
www.stopthetraffik.org

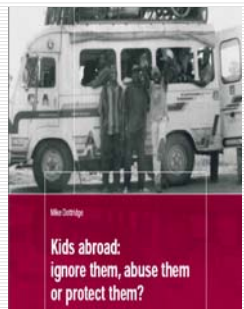
People for sale in Canada?
 THE ANSWER WILL SHOCK YOU!

HUMAN TRAFFICKING
 IS A GLOBAL CRIME

UN STOP THE TRAFFIK

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/index.html>

Trafficking UN: 2.5 million people worldwide, including some 1.2 million children
 UN-Report launched Feb. 12, 2009



UN-Video from 2003

see <http://www.ungift.org/>

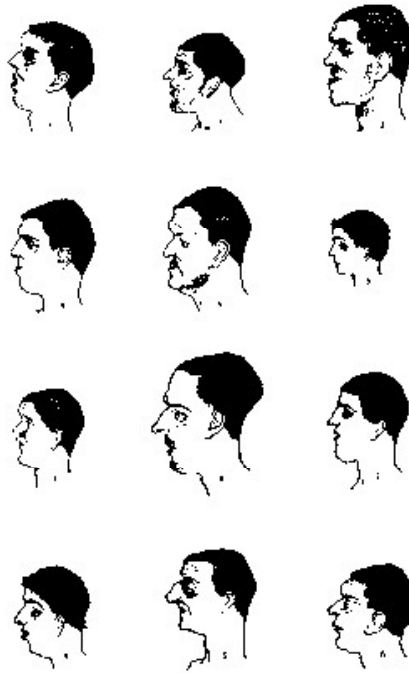


Example 2: Technology

Computer based recognition and analysis of faces

<http://www.uniphiz.com/physiognomy.htm>


Lombroso (1835-1909)
„born criminals“



nowadays



FRONTFACE TO FACE. Finding the conflict with other eyes can reveal if someone is lying



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Digital Physiognomy Software

This is an advanced neural network face-reading program.

Digital Physiognomy for Windows 95/98/Me/NT/2000 and XP

How do others really see you? What makes someone able to read a face and how accurate is that evaluation?

Predictive methods of fortune-telling include physiognomy (study of facial characteristics) and phrenology (study of contours on the skull). Physiognomy, which claims to find correspondences between bodily features and psychological characteristics, often makes use of such supposed similarities.

Encyclopaedia Britannica: "... most efforts to specify such relationships have been discredited. "

Let's try to use this methods in practice, overlooking the debates whether physiognomy really is a true science or charlatanny.

Digital Physiognomy uses a sophisticated neural network to identify correlations between facial features and psychological characteristics using photo identification techniques recognized by law enforcement professionals.



Only facial features that can be interpreted by physiognomy were used. You select eyes, brows, foreheads, cheekbones, chins, noses, mouths and ears to assemble a face.

The program determines a person's psychological characteristics and presents a detailed character analysis of that person in a graphic format. You may then print a report or save it as a web page.

The program does not forecast the future, but discovers how others really see you. It also allows you recognize and read personality traits of others, to identify your strongest character traits and to identify the character flaws of your opponent.

If you are interested in people's faces, you will enjoy **Digital Physiognomy**, the software for curious people! This is both entertaining and enlightening. You gain accurate insight into the true nature of famous people. Our **library** includes samples of human face reading:



Download a fully-functional, 30-day, trial version of **Digital Physiognomy**.



Homeland Security Detects Terrorist Threats by Reading Your Mind



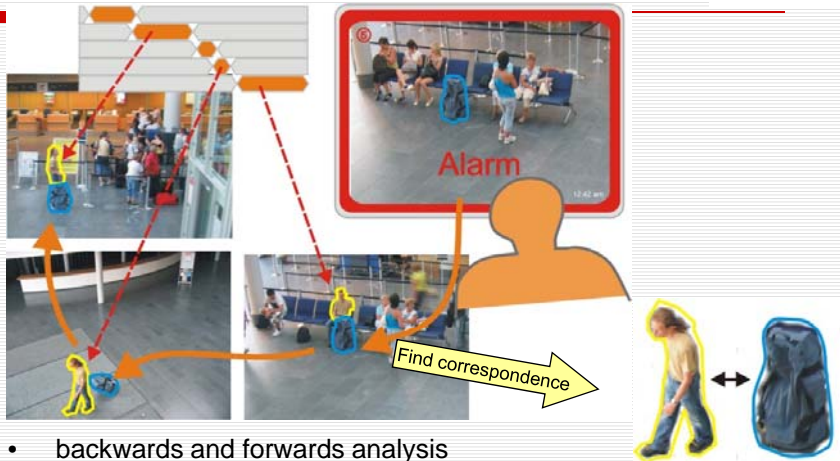
- „Once **MALINTENT** is rolled out in airports, it could give us a future where we can once again wander onto planes with super-sized cosmetics and all the bottles of water we can carry — and most importantly without that sense of foreboding that has haunted Americans since Sept. 11.“

<http://www.business.com/airline/airline.html>
<http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2934,20011111,00.html>



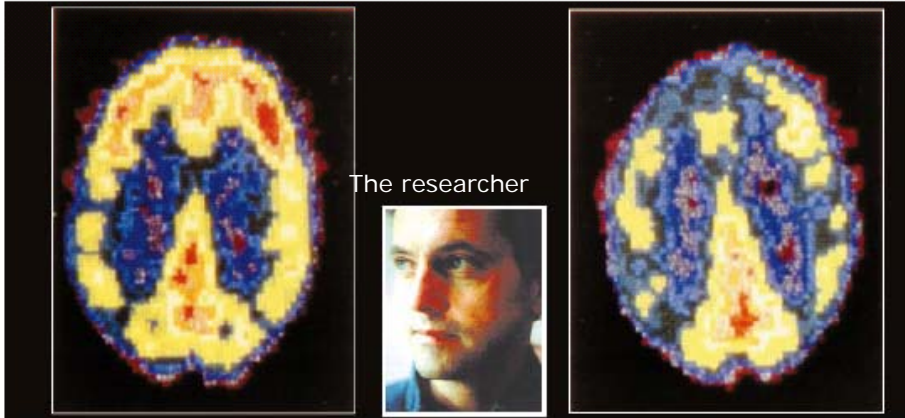
follow up of lost luggage at an airport

System has detected lost luggage: **ALARM**



- backwards and forwards analysis
 - Where ist the owner?
 - Who is the owner?
 - What ist the owner doing?

Into the mind: brain imaging and its consequences

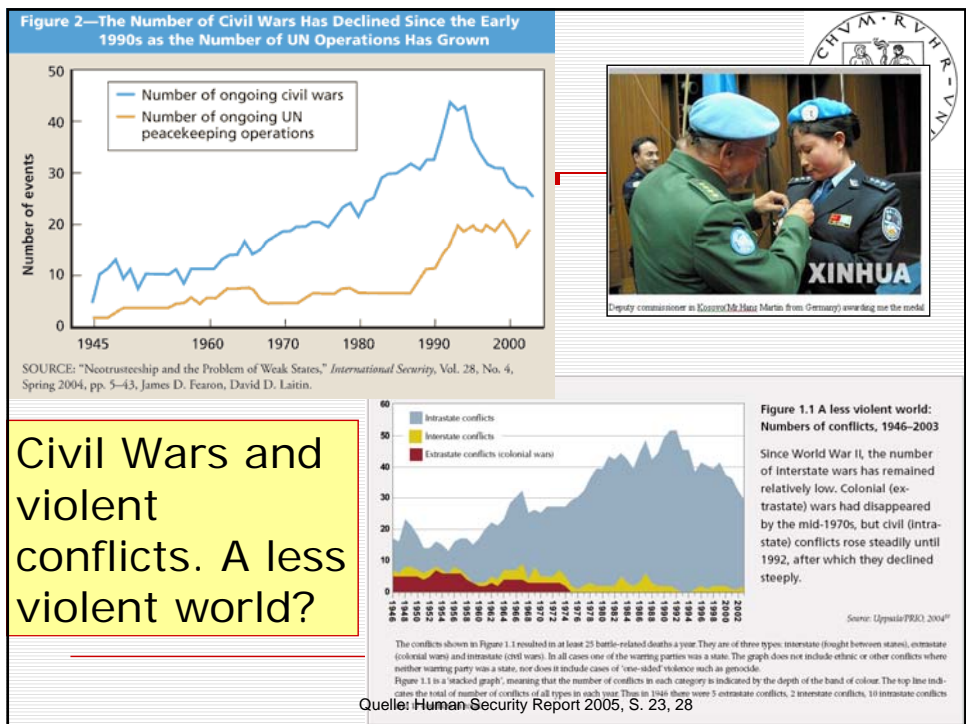


Mind games: Adrian Raine with PET scans of a normal brain (left) and that of a murderer. But, given the uncertainties about diagnosis, the significance of such work to psychopathy remains unclear.

Brain Imaging Beitrag „Into the Mind of a Killer“, Nature 410, March 2001, p 296 ff



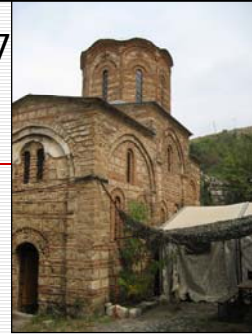
Third Example: International Police Activities



Confidential study by „Instituts für Europäische Politik“ (IEP) for the German Army (2007)

- Kosovo ist „firmly under control by Organized Crime“; which „widely controls the government“.
- „There are political-crime networks, controlled by clans, who control the economy of Kosovo and eliminate competing and developing legal structures, if necessary by using weapons.“
- „... under disguise of political parties, rivaling clans consolidate and strengthen their power structures and were able to achieve until then unknown and unexcelled power“.

Prizren 2004 (pictures taken 2007)



19 died, 900 wounded,
30 churches destroyed,
700 houses burnt, 150
KFOR troops injured, 72
UN vehicles destroyed –
– in presence of 17.000
NATO troops and 4.000
UN-police

Prizren, 2007





Other recent examples:

South Africa: Struggles to cope with refugees from Zimbabwe

Kenya: UN report accuses Kenyan police of carrying out extrajudicial killings of hundreds of suspected gangsters and criminals (3/09)

Somalia: Piracy

Guinea Bissau: President + military chief killed (3/09); politics corrupted by drugs and OC (Latin American drug-smuggling gangs)



„Neclacing“ is back... in Jo`burg





End of part 1
